

# BBA Chapter 19 — Pael Stem Drill

*Pael (D Stem — Intensive/Causative) · Daniel and Ezra*

For each numbered Pael verb form drawn from Daniel or Ezra, identify the Conjugation (Perfect / Imperfect / Imperative / Infinitive / Participle), the Root (three root consonants, Peal perfect 3ms form), the PGN (Person-Gender-Number; N/A for infinitive; active/passive for participle), and provide an English translation. Pael marker (all forms): dagesh forte in R2. Perfect: patach + dagesh-tserere in R2; 3ms = qattel pattern. Imperfect: ye- prefix (shewa, NOT hireq; contrast Peal yi-). Infinitive: le- prefix + dagesh + qamets in R2 + -ah suffix. Active participle: me- prefix + dagesh-tserere in R2. Passive participle: me- prefix + dagesh-patach in R2. III-he imperfect: ends in -ea; III-he participle: ends in -eh.

## Pael Stem Drill — Items 1–20

#	Form	Conjugation	Root	PGN	Translation
1	שָׁבַח				
2	יִשְׁבַּח				
3	מְשַׁבַּח				
4	שֹׁבַחַת				
5	שִׁבְּחוּ				
6	בָּרַךְ				
7	יִבְרַךְ				
8	מְבָרֵךְ				
9	חָוִי				
10	יִחְוֹא				
11	מְחַוֶּה				
12	נְחִיּוּא				
13	שִׁבְּחָנָא				
14	לְשִׁבְּחָהּ				
15	תִּשְׁבַּח				
16	קִבֵּל				
17	יִקְבִּלֶן				
18	שָׁלַח				
19	מִקְטֵל				
20	יִרְבֵּא				

## Answer Key

#	Form	Conjugation	Root	PGN	Translation
1	שָׁבַח	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שָׁבַח	Perfect	■■■■	3ms	he praised
2	יִשְׁבַּח	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִשְׁבַּח	Imperfect	■■■■	3ms	he will praise
3	מְשַׁבֵּחַ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְשַׁבֵּחַ	Participle (active)	■■■■	ms	praising
4	שִׁבַּחְתָּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שִׁבַּחְתָּ	Perfect	■■■■	1cs	I praised
5	שָׁבַחוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שָׁבַחוּ	Perfect	■■■■	3mp	they praised
6	בָּרַךְ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	בָּרַךְ	Perfect	■■■■	3ms	he blessed
7	יְבָרֵךְ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יְבָרֵךְ	Imperfect	■■■■	3ms	he will bless
8	מְבָרֵךְ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְבָרֵךְ	Participle (active)	■■■■	ms	blessing
9	חָוִי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	חָוִי	Perfect	■■■■	3ms (III-he)	he showed / declared
10	יְחַוֵּא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יְחַוֵּא	Imperfect	■■■■	3ms (III-he)	he will declare / show
11	מְחַוֶּה	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְחַוֶּה	Participle (active)	■■■■	ms (III-he)	declaring / showing
12	נְחַוֵּא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	נְחַוֵּא	Imperfect	■■■■	1cp	we will declare / show
13	שִׁבַּחְנָא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שִׁבַּחְנָא	Perfect	■■■■	1cp	we praised
14	לְשַׁבְּחָהּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	לְשַׁבְּחָהּ	Infinitive	■■■■	N/A	to praise
15	תִּשְׁבַּח	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	תִּשְׁבַּח	Imperfect	■■■■	3fs / 2ms	she/you will praise
16	קָבַל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	קָבַל	Perfect	■■■■	3ms	he received / accepted
17	יִקְבְּלוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִקְבְּלוּ	Imperfect	■■■■	3mp	they will receive
18	נִשְׁלַח	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>